October 24, 2025

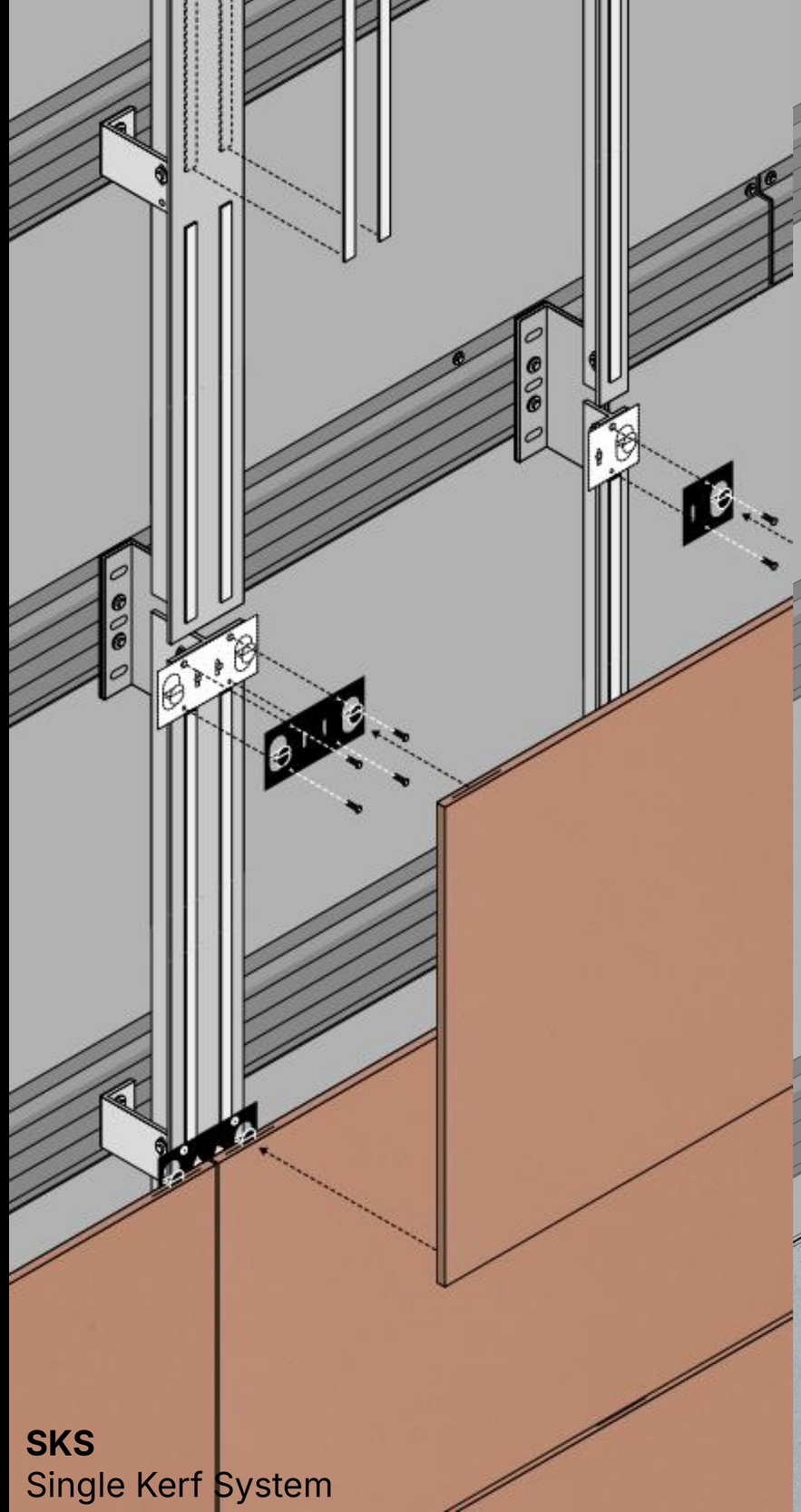
PORCELANOSA FACADES

3D Thermal Simulation of SKS/CKS Cladding Attachment System

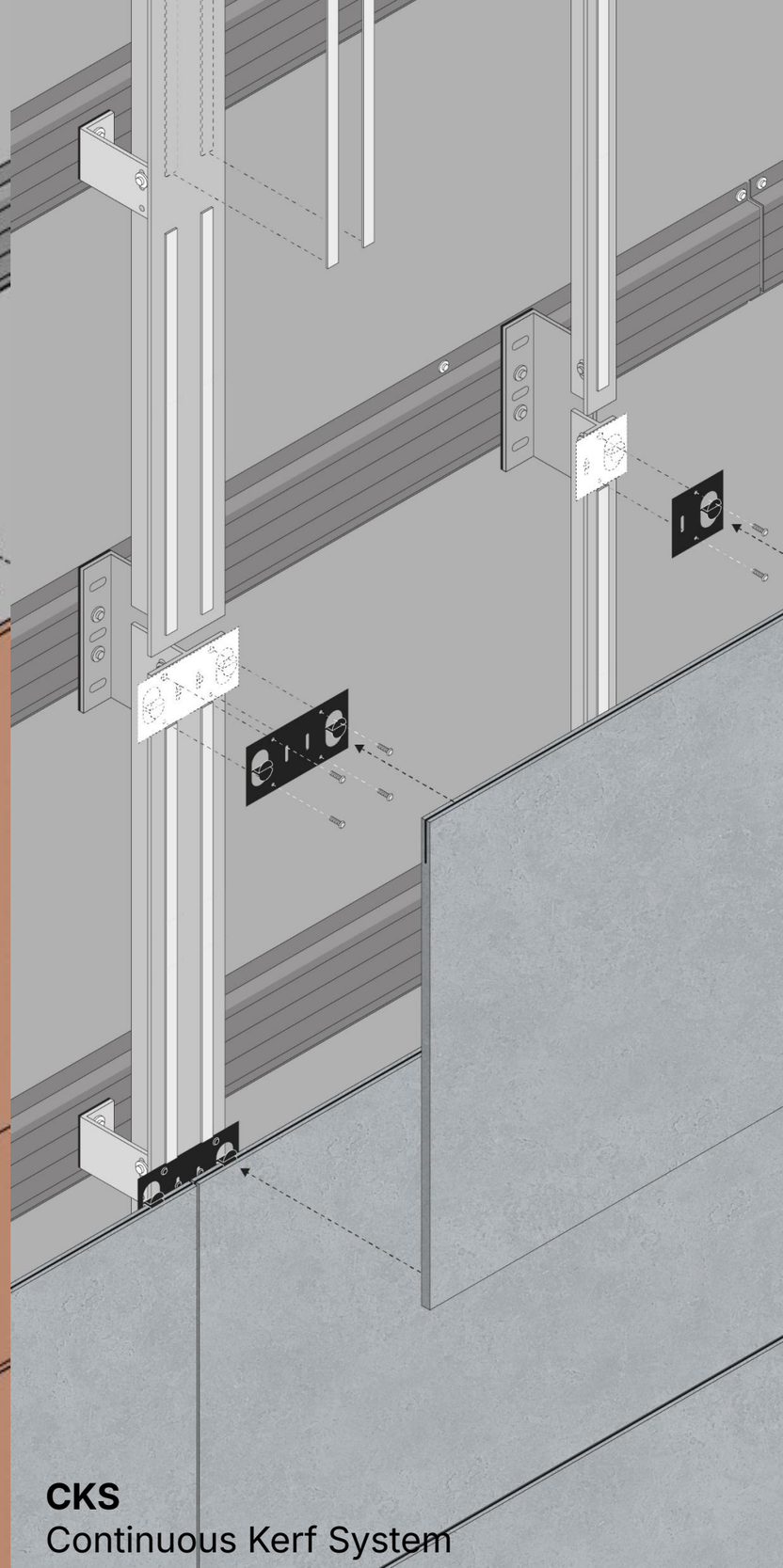
PREPARED FOR

PORCELANOSA FACADES

RDH BUILDING SCIENCE



SKS
Single Kerf System

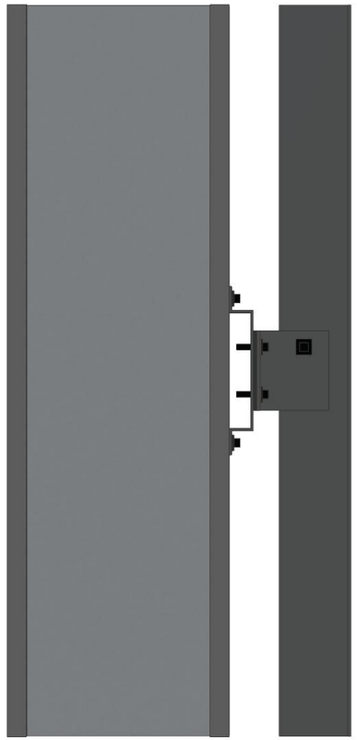


CKS
Continuous Kerf System

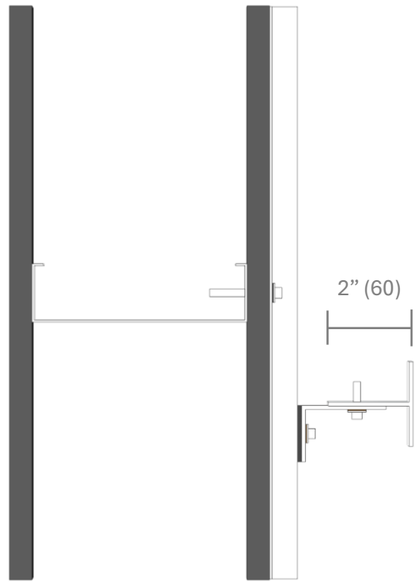
SYSTEM DESCRIPTION | SKS/CKS

The Single Kerf (SKS) and Continuous Kerf (CKS) System is a ventilated façade solution developed by Porcelanosa for pre-set size porcelain cladding. SKS is a mechanical concealed fixing system with fixing plates that anchor into cut single or continuous kerfs on the edge of Porcelanosa porcelain panels. It consists of an intermittent aluminum bracket mounted to a continuous aluminum hat-shaped bar allowing for horizontal adjustability independent of the supporting back-up wall framing. A continuous aluminum T-rail allows for connection of intermittent mounting clips for the stone cladding (not shown). Variations in insulation depth up to 5″ are accommodated with varying lengths of brackets through the insulation. The brackets are fastened at the base through a non-conductive shim to the substrate.

SKS/CKS System
(Insulation Hidden)

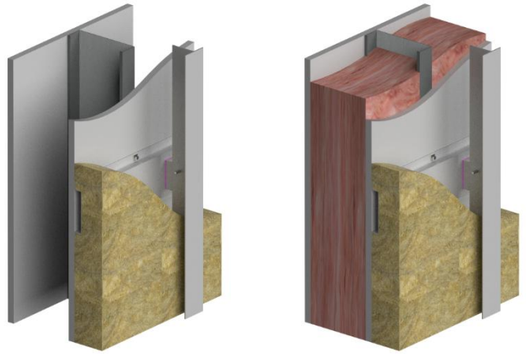


Section View



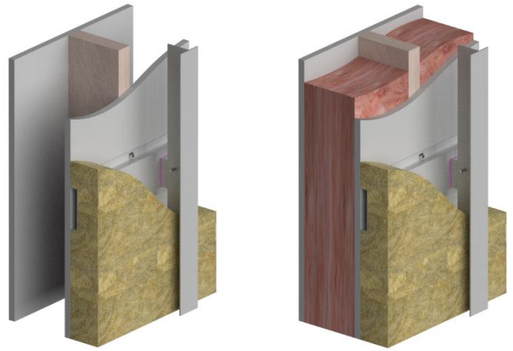
Plan View

SYSTEM CONFIGURATIONS | SKS / CKS Full Rainscreen



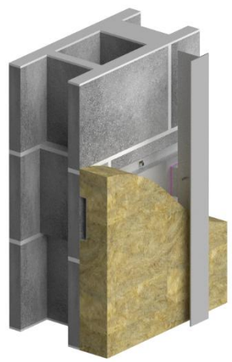
6” Steel Stud Wall With and Without R-19 Batt

- **Sheathing:** 5/8” Interior gypsum board; 5/8” Exterior sheathing board
- **Steel Stud:** 18 gauge, 6” x 1 5/8” steel studs with air or R-19 Batt in stud cavity at 16” o.c. horizontal spacing
- **Omega Profile:** Continuous aluminum hat-shaped girt (OMEGA Bar) oriented horizontally at 24” o.c. to 28” vertical spacing
- **Thermal Pad:** 3mm HDPE thermal pad between L-angle and sheathing
- **Bracket:** Aluminum L-angle oriented vertically at 24” o.c. to 28” vertical spacing (matching Omega Profile)
- **T-Profile:** Continuous Aluminum T-shape oriented vertically at 16” or 24” o.c. horizontal spacing
- **Exterior Insulation:** R-4.3/in mineral wool insulation at 3” or 5” thickness



6” Wood Stud Wall With and Without R-19 Batt

- **Sheathing:** 5/8” Interior gypsum board; 5/8” Exterior sheathing board
- **Wood Stud:** 2×6 wood studs with air or R-19 Batt in stud cavity at 16” o.c. horizontal spacing
- **Omega Profile:** Continuous aluminum hat-shaped girt (OMEGA Bar) oriented horizontally at 24” o.c. to 28” vertical spacing
- **Thermal Pad:** 3mm HDPE thermal pad between L-angle and sheathing
- **Bracket:** Aluminum L-angle oriented vertically at 24” o.c. to 28” vertical spacing (matching Omega Profile)
- **T-Profile:** Continuous Aluminum T-shape oriented vertically at 16” or 24” o.c. horizontal spacing
- **Exterior Insulation:** R-4.3/in mineral wool insulation at 3” or 5” thickness



8” CMU Block Wall

- **CMU Wall:** 8”x16” CMU blocks with air in cavity
- **Omega Profile:** Continuous aluminum hat-shaped girt (OMEGA Bar) oriented horizontally at 24” o.c. to 28” vertical spacing
- **Thermal Pad:** 3mm HDPE thermal pad between L-angle and sheathing
- **Bracket:** Aluminum L-angle oriented vertically at 24” o.c. vertical spacing (matching Omega Profile)
- **T-Profile:** Continuous Aluminum T-shape oriented vertically at 16” or 24” o.c. horizontal spacing
- **Exterior Insulation:** R-4.3/in mineral wool insulation at 3” or 5” thickness

METHODOLOGY & ASSUMPTIONS

3D THERMAL SIMULATION

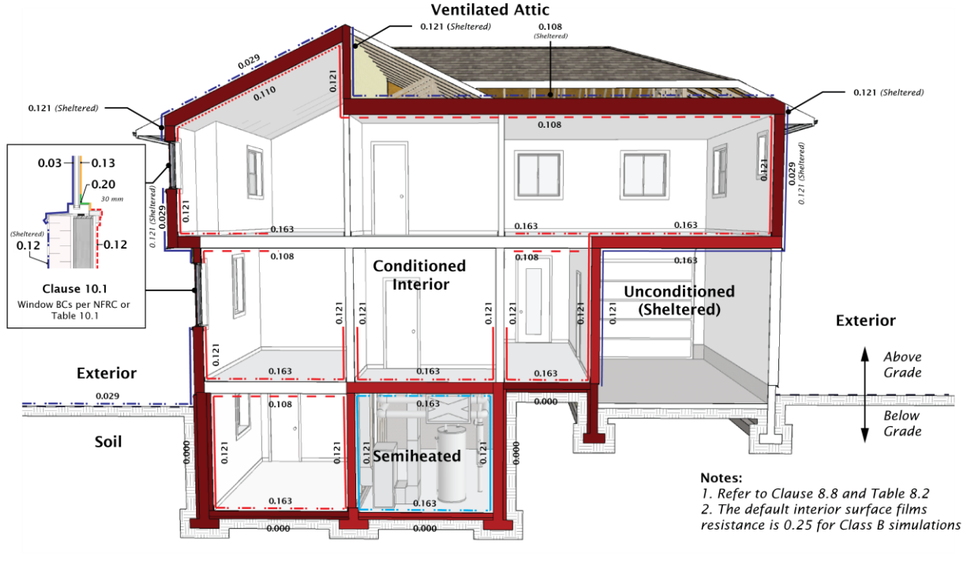
The assemblies and details were evaluated using three-dimensional thermal modelling. This method allows for the analysis of complex 3D geometries, such as point connections, pipes, and framing, which cannot be captured completely in a single plan or section detail.

Thermal modelling was performed in general conformance with ASHRAE 1365-RP, CSA Z5010: Thermal Bridging Calculation Methodology and the ASHRAE Handbook Fundamentals. Per industry standard modelling practices, the analysis was conducted under steady-state heat flow using published material properties assuming isotropic and temperature independent thermal conductivities.

In all scenarios the T-rail was modelled flush to the exterior face of insulation and 2″ (60 mm deep).

BOUNDARY CONDITIONS

The thermal simulations assumed boundary condition surface film coefficients consistent with CSA Z5010.



MATERIALS

The thermophysical properties of all materials included in the thermal simulation were based on data provided in ASHRAE HB Fundamentals, NFRC 101, or independent third-party tested values in accordance with ASTM C518.

Material	Thermal Conductivity Btu·in / ft^2·hr·^{o}F (W/m K)
Drywall / Sheathing	1.1 (0.16)
Galvanized Steel	360.6 (52)
Aluminum	1109.4 (160)
Mineral Wool (R4.3/in.)	0.24 (0.034)
Fiber Batt (R-19)	0.32 (0.045)
Fiber Batt (R-19)	0.32 (0.045)
HDPE Thermal Pad	3.5 (0.5)
Stainless Steel	117.9 (17)
Wood	0.97 (0.14)
CMU Block	10.4 (1.5)

TEMPERATURE INDEX

The thermal simulations were performed using a Temperature Index (I). The Temperature Index is a non-dimensional ratio of the surface temperature over the change in temperature across the assembly.

$$I = \frac{T_s - T_e}{T_i - T_e}$$

As the material properties are assumed independent of temperature, the temperature profile can be estimated for project specific temperature differences.

$$T_s = I \cdot (T_i - T_e) + T_e$$

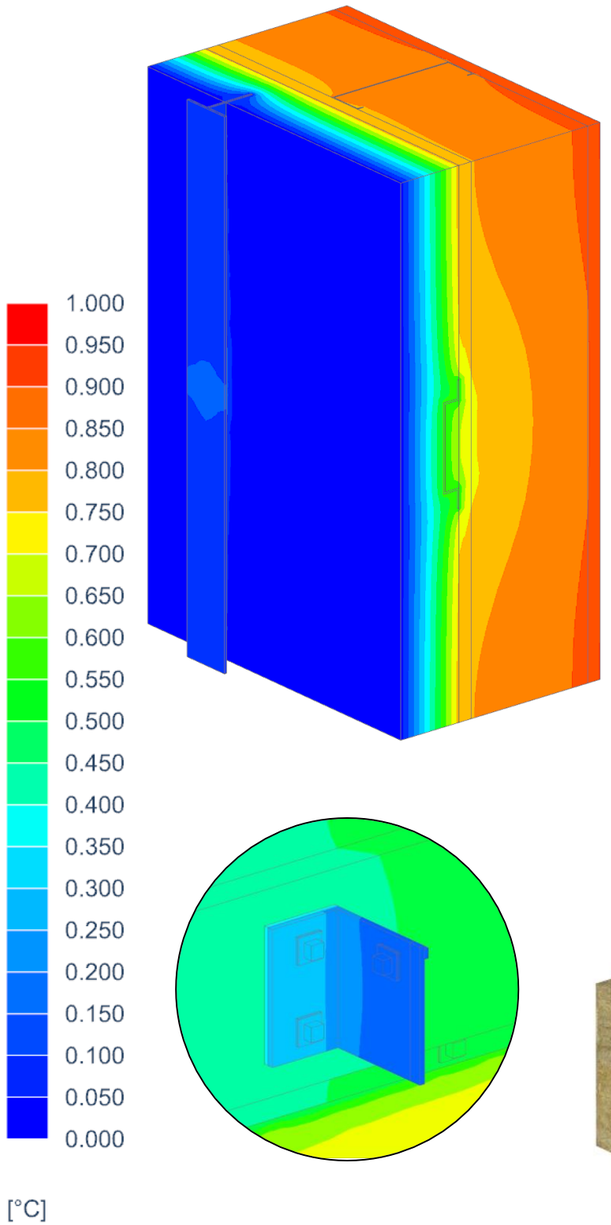
SOFTWARE

The thermal modelling was performed using the NX software package from Siemens. NX is a three-dimensional multi-physics finite element analysis software tool. This software was validated as part of ASHRAE 1365-RP and the Building Envelope Thermal Bridging Guide.

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

RDH relied on the Porcelanosa CAD drawings and brochures received June 11, 2025

RESULTS | SKS / CKS – Uninsulated Steel Stud



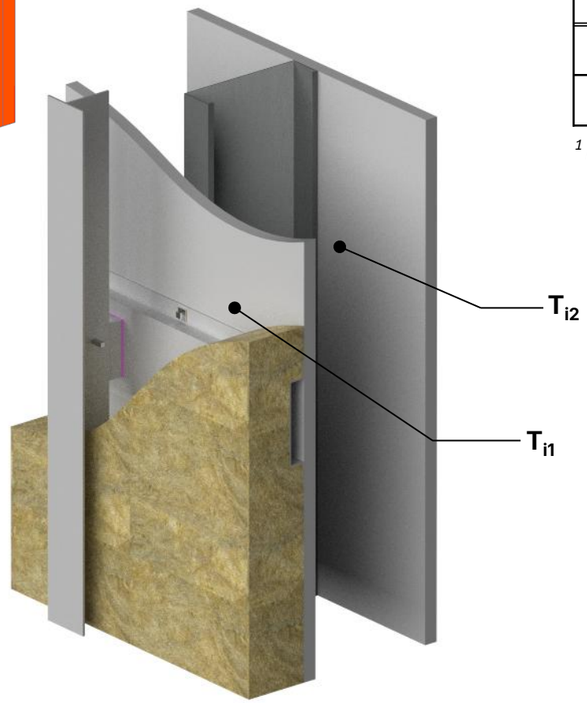
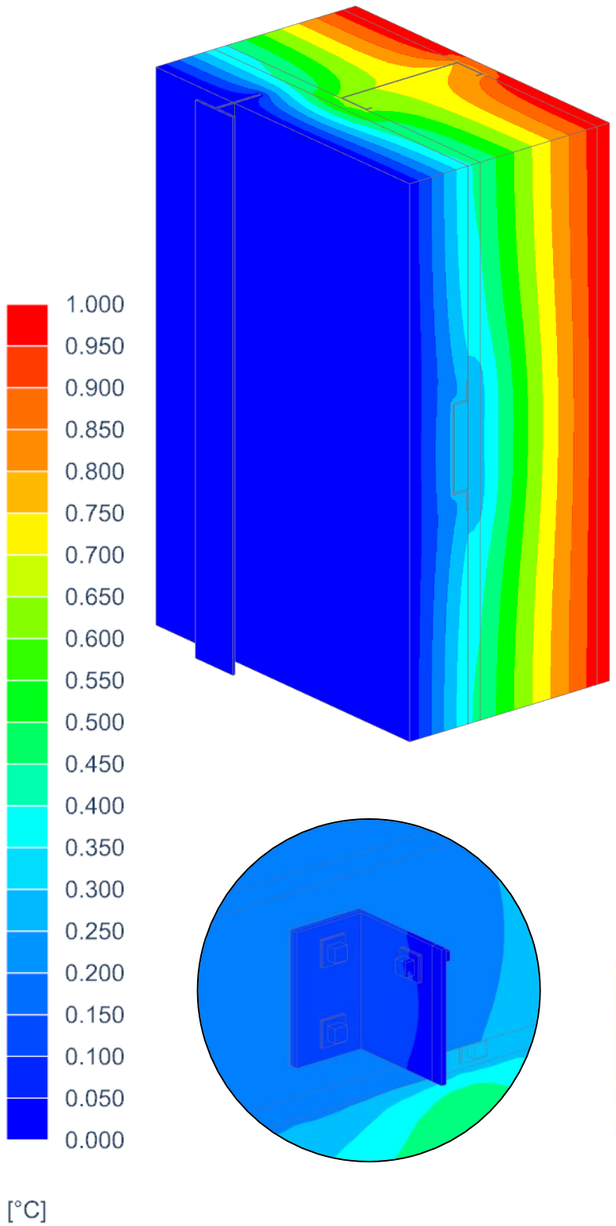


TABLE 1	THERMAL RESULTS FOR UNINSULATED STEEL STUD BACKUP WALL				
Exterior Insulation 1D R-Value (RSI)	R_{1D} $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	16" x 24" Spacing		24" x 28" Spacing	
		R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / ft^2 ·hr ·°F (W/m^2 K)	R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / ft^2 ·hr ·°F (W/m^2 K)
R-12.7 (2.2)	R-16.7 (2.9)	R-9.0 (1.6)	U-0.11 (0.63)	R-10.5 (1.9)	U-0.09 (0.54)
R-17.0 (3.0)	*R-21.0 (3.7)*	*R-10.1 (1.8)*	*U-0.10 (0.56)*	*R-12.1 (2.1)*	*U-0.08 (0.47)*
R-21.2 (3.7)	R-25.2 (4.4)	R-11.5 (2.0)	U-0.09 (0.49)	R-14.1 (2.5)	U-0.07 (0.40)

TABLE 2	TEMPERATURE INDICES FOR UNINSULATED STEEL STUD BACKUP WALL				
Temperature Indices	R-12.7		R-21.2		Location
	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	
T_{i1}	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.78	Min T on exterior side in air cavity.
T_{i2}	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.95	Min T on interior face of sheathing.

[1] *Data is interpolated based on simulated analysis of R-12.7 and R-21.2 exterior insulation models.*

RESULTS | SKS / CKS – Insulated Steel Stud



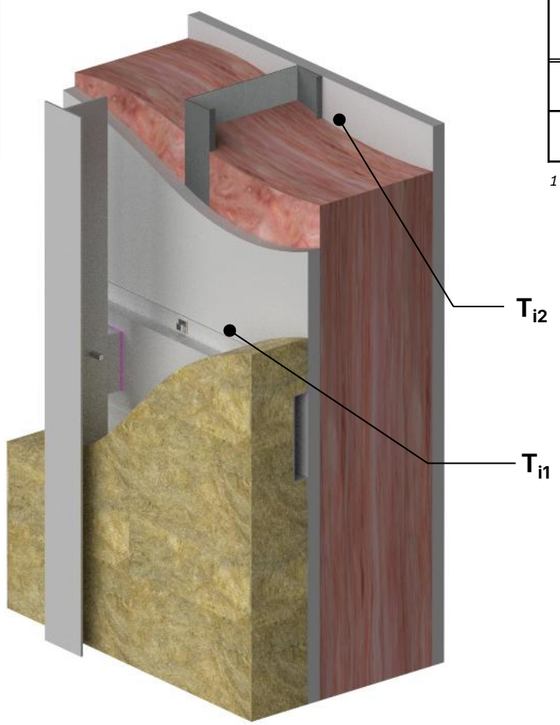


TABLE 1	THERMAL RESULTS FOR INSULATED STEEL STUD BACKUP WALL				
Exterior Insulation 1D R-Value (RSI)	R_{1D} $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	16" x 24" Spacing		24" x 28" Spacing	
		R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)	R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)
R-12.7 (2.2)	R-34.3 (6.0)	R-17.6 (3.1)	U-0.06 (0.32)	R-17.8 (3.1)	U-0.06 (0.32)
R-17.0 (3.0)	*R-38.6 (6.8)*	*R-18.8 (3.3)*	*U-0.05 (0.30)*	*R-19.5 (3.4)*	*U-0.05 (0.29)*
R-21.2 (3.7)	R-42.8 (7.5)	R-20.3 (3.6)	U-0.05 (0.28)	R-21.5 (3.8)	U-0.05 (0.26)

TABLE 2	TEMPERATURE INDICES FOR INSULATED STEEL STUD BACKUP WALL				
Temperature Indices	R-12.7		R-21.2		Location
	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	
T_{i1}	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.41	Min T on exterior side in air cavity.
T_{i2}	0.89	0.91	0.9	0.92	Min T on interior face of sheathing.

[1] *Data is interpolated based on simulated analysis of R-12.7 and R-21.2 exterior insulation models.*

RESULTS | SKS / CKS – Uninsulated Wood Stud

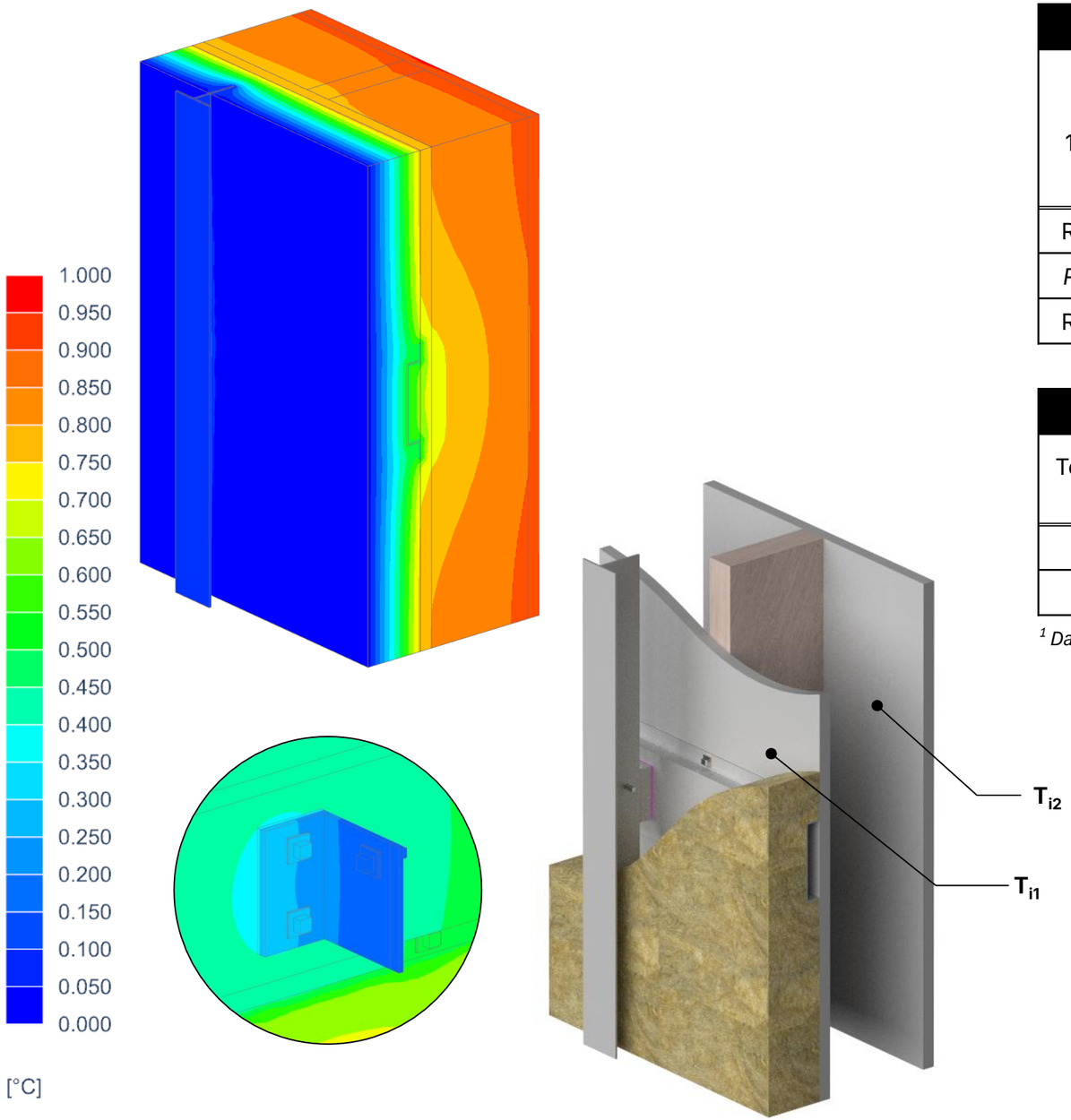
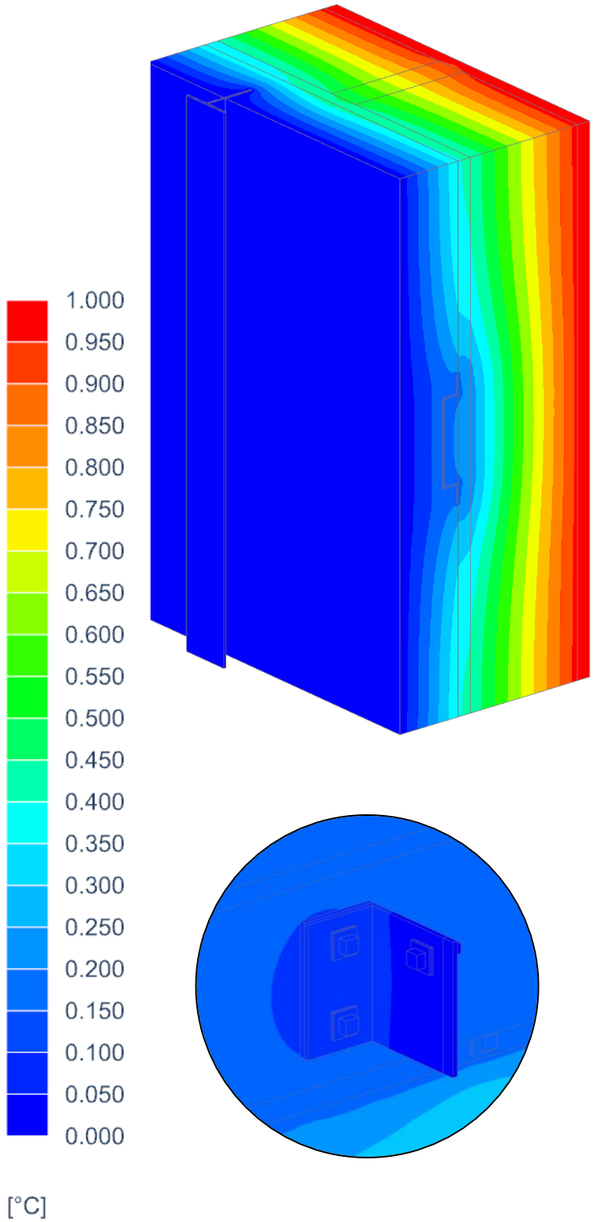


TABLE 1	THERMAL RESULTS FOR UNINSULATED WOOD STUD BACKUP WALL				
Exterior Insulation 1D R-Value (RSI)	R_{1D} $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	16" x 24" Spacing		24" x 28"" Spacing	
		R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / ft^2 $\cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)	R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / ft^2 $\cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)
R-12.7 (2.2)	R-16.5 (2.9)	R-9.4 (1.7)	U-0.11 (0.60)	R-11.0 (1.9)	U-0.09 (0.52)
R-17.0 (3.0)	*R-20.8 (3.7)*	*R-10.6 (1.9)*	*U-0.09 (0.54)*	*R-12.5 (2.2)*	*U-0.08 (0.45)*
R-21.2 (3.7)	R-25.0 (4.4)	R-12.0 (2.1)	U-0.08 (0.47)	R-14.6 (2.6)	U-0.07 (0.39)

TABLE 2	TEMPERATURE INDICES FOR UNINSULATED WOOD STUD BACKUP WALL				
Temperature Indices	R-12.7		R-21.2		Location
	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	
T_{i1}	0.64	0.7	0.69	0.76	Min T on exterior side in air cavity.
T_{i2}	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.94	Min T on interior face of sheathing.

[1] *Data is interpolated based on simulated analysis of R-12.7 and R-21.2 exterior insulation models.*

RESULTS | SKS / CKS – Insulated Wood Stud



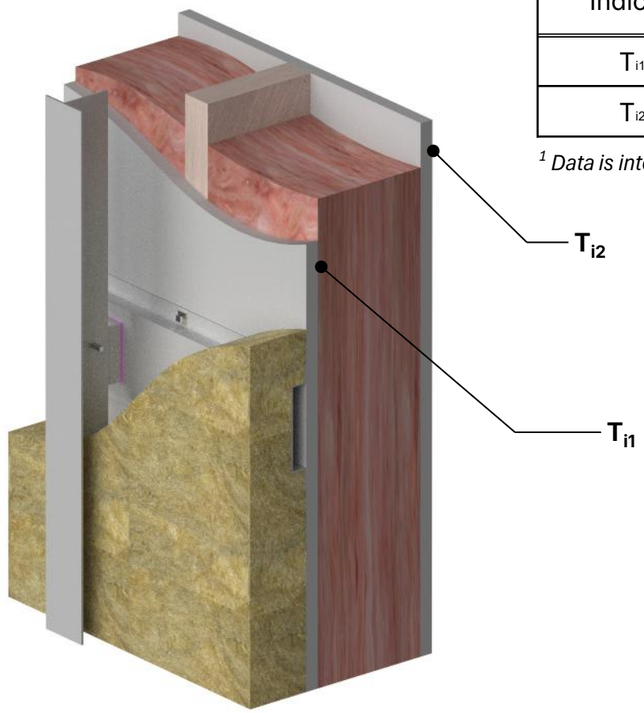


TABLE 1	THERMAL RESULTS FOR INSULATED WOOD STUD BACKUP WALL				
Exterior Insulation 1D R-Value (RSI)	R_{1D} $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	16" x 24" Spacing		24" x 28" Spacing	
		R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)	R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)
R-12.7 (2.2)	R-34.1 (6.0)	R-23.7 (4.2)	U-0.04 (0.24)	R-24.3 (4.3)	U-0.04 (0.04)
R-17.0 (3.0)	*R-38.4 (6.8)*	*R-25.2 (4.4)*	*U-0.04 (0.23)*	*R-26.2 (4.6)*	*U-0.04 (0.04)*
R-21.2 (3.7)	R-42.6 (7.5)	R-26.9 (4.7)	U-0.04 (0.21)	R-28.5 (5.0)	U-0.04 (0.04)

TABLE 2	TEMPERATURE INDICES FOR INSULATED WOOD STUD BACKUP WALL				
Temperature Indices	R-12.7		R-21.2		Location
	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	
T_{i1}	0.24	0.23	0.3	0.3	Min T on exterior side in air cavity.
T_{i2}	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	Min T on interior face of sheathing.

[1] Data is interpolated based on simulated analysis of R-12.7 and R-21.2 exterior insulation models.

RESULTS | SKS / CKS – Uninsulated CMU Wall

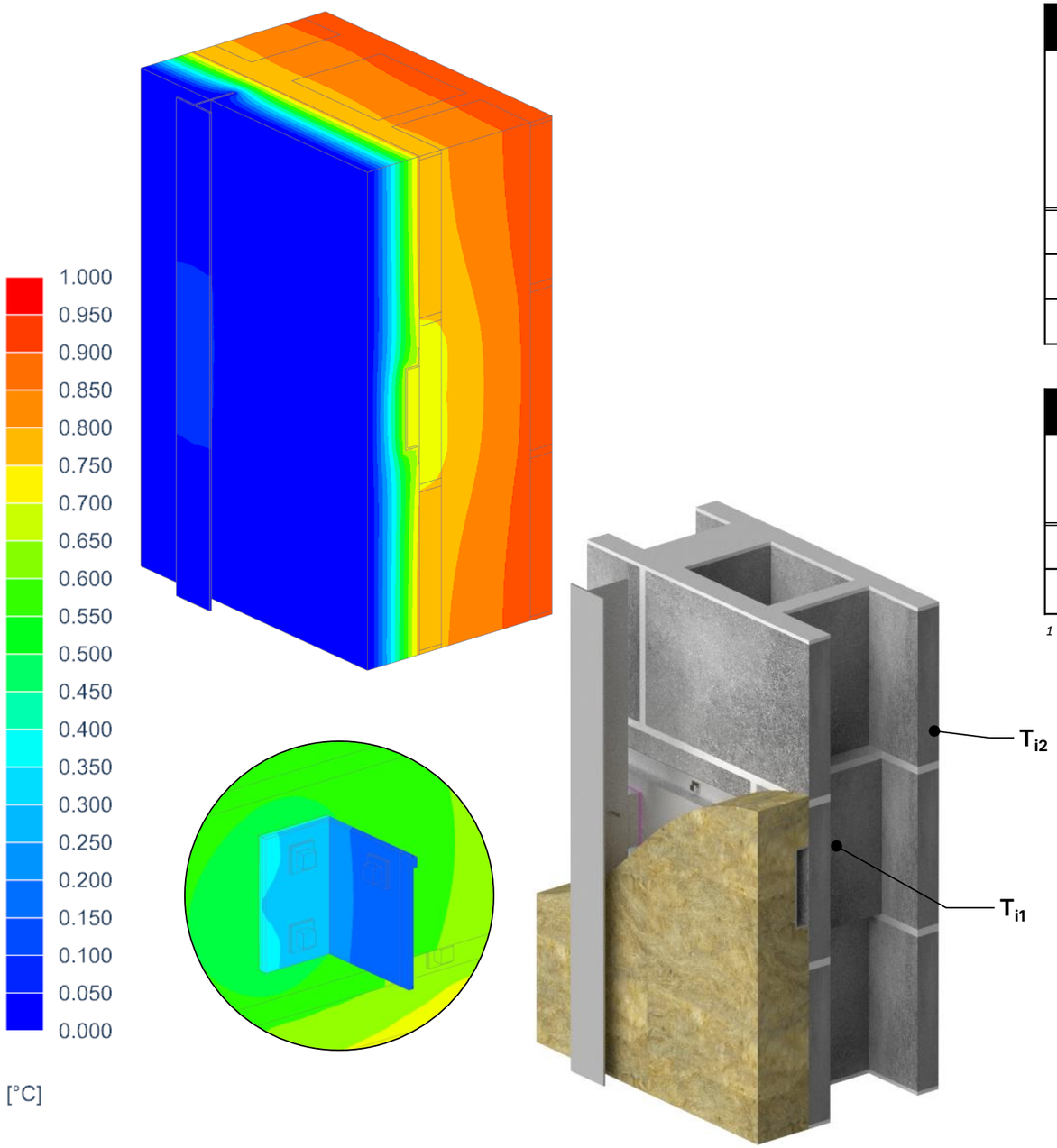


TABLE 1	THERMAL RESULTS FOR CMU BACKUP WALL				
Exterior Insulation 1D R-Value (RSI)	R_{1D} $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	16" x 24" Spacing		24" x 28" Spacing	
		R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)	R_o $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ / Btu (m^2 K / W)	U_o Btu / $ft^2 \cdot hr \cdot °F$ (W/m^2 K)
R-12.7 (2.2)	R-15.4 (2.7)	R-7.0 (1.2)	U-0.14 (0.81)	R-8.9 (1.6)	U-0.11 (0.64)
R-17.0 (3.0)	*R-19.6 (3.5)*	*R-8.0 (1.4)*	*U-0.13 (0.71)*	*R-10.4 (1.8)*	*U-0.10 (0.55)*
R-21.2 (3.7)	R-23.9 (4.2)	R-9.2 (1.6)	U-0.11 (0.62)	R-12.3 (2.2)	U-0.08 (0.46)

TABLE 2	TEMPERATURE INDICES FOR CMU BACKUP WALL				
Temperature Indices	R-12.7		R-21.2		Location
	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	16" x 24"	24" x 28"	
T_{i1}	0.64	0.75	0.71	0.81	Min T on exterior side in air cavity.
T_{i2}	0.89	0.91	0.93	0.93	Min T on interior face of sheathing.

[1] *Data is interpolated based on simulated analysis of R-12.7 and R-21.2 exterior insulation models.*

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DISCLAIMER

Thermal simulation is not a guarantee of exact performance. The details were assessed for simulated heat flow. The details were not evaluated with respect to other building enclosure functions such as moisture control, air leakage, structural, or durability as part of this report. RDH and its employees neither endorse nor warrant the suitability of the simulated products or details.